## Financial Stability: Community Issues/Indicator Trends

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Unless otherwise noted, trends are for the 5-county service area Percent difference calculated using the most current 2 years

Indicator Name	Data Description	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Percent Change*	Overall Trendline**
Families between 100-250% FPL <sup>1</sup>	Percentage [number] of families between 100-250% FPL	<b>2010</b> 25% 9,531	<b>2011</b> 26% 8,910	<b>2012</b> 21% 7,382	<b>2013</b> 21% 7,464	<b>2014</b> 21% 7,315	-2.0%	
Food Insecurity <sup>2</sup>	Number of individuals who are food insecure	-	<b>2009</b> 37,380	<b>2010</b> 37,640	<b>2011</b> 34,650	<b>2012</b> 35,120	1.3%	
SNAP Data <sup>3</sup>	Average participation rate for individuals who are likely eligible for SNAP benefits	<b>2011</b> 55%	<b>2012</b> 59%	<b>2013</b> 57%	<b>2014</b> 52%	<b>2015</b> 51%	-3.4%	$\overline{}$
Linn County Homelessness <sup>4</sup>	Point-in-Time count of Homeless population in January	<b>2011</b> 345	<b>2012</b> 347	<b>2013</b> 367	<b>2014</b> 448	<b>2015</b> 461	2.8%	
Housing Affordability <sup>5</sup>	Percentage of renters paying more than 30% of their income on housing.	<b>2010</b> 38.4% 10,679	<b>2011</b> 39.8% 10,894	<b>2012</b> 40.3% 10,995	<b>2013</b> 40.2% 11,175	<b>2014</b> 41.2% 11,508	2.4%	~
Median Income <sup>6</sup>	Median income (all years adjusted for inflation to 2014 dollars)	<b>2010</b> \$57,928	<b>2011</b> \$58,199	<b>2012</b> \$58,176	<b>2013</b> \$57,966	<b>2014</b> \$58,999	1.8%	
Unemployment Rates <sup>7</sup>	U.S. Census Unemployment Rate	<b>2010</b> 3.6%	<b>2011</b> 3.7%	<b>2012</b> 4.5%	<b>2013</b> 3.7%	<b>2014</b> 3.4%	-8.8%	$\searrow$
Jobs Outlook <sup>8</sup>	Percentage [number] of new jobs that will require a post- secondary degree	-	<b>2006</b> 77% 2,688	<b>2010</b> 74% 3,763	<b>2011</b> 74% 3,109	-	-21.0%	$\wedge$
Educational Attainment <sup>9</sup>	Percent of individuals 18-64 who have less than a High School degree	<b>2010</b> 7% 12,107	<b>2011</b> 6% 12,049	<b>2012</b> 6% 10,671	<b>2013</b> 6% 11,006	<b>2014</b> 6% 11,053	0.4%	

\*Percent change is the percent increase (or decrease) of the most recent data point to the one before it. For example, an increase from 5 to 10 percentage points would be a 100% increase.

\*\* Trends calculate the overall change in data based on all currently available recent data. Positive trends are in green, negative in red, and neutral trends are yellow.

## Citations

1 U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B19131; generated using American FactFinder for the Benton, Cedar, Iowa, Jones, and Linn County geographies; <a href="http://factfinder2.census.gov">http://factfinder2.census.gov</a>; (November 2015).

2 "Map the Meal Gap." Food Insecurity By County. Feeding America, n.d. Web. Dec. 2016. <a href="http://feedingamerica.org/hunger-in-america/hunger-studies/map-the-meal-gap/printable-county-2011.aspx">http://feedingamerica.org/hunger-in-america/hu

3 "Iowa Department of Human Services." Results Based Accountability- Food Assistance. Iowa Department of Human Services, n.d. Web. Dec. 2016. <a href="http://dhs.iowa.gov/reports/food-assistance-reports/f-1-report">http://dhs.iowa.gov/reports/food-assistance-reports/f-1-report</a>.

Note: Participation Rate is the percentage of individuals at or below 160%FPL who are receiving Food Assistance in a given area (County/SA/State). It is calculated by dividing the number of Food Assistance Recipients in an area (county/SA/State) by the number of persons in that area at or below 160% of the Federal Poverty Level. (As counted in the 2006-2010 American Community Survey. The average of the January values from Benton, Cedar, Iowa, Jones, and Lin Counties are utilized for this calculation.

4 Data collected from the Linn County PIT Report. Data points are collected every January and July, but only the January data is included in this trend summary

5 U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP04; generated using American FactFinder for the Benton, Cedar, Iowa, Jones, and Linn County geographies; <a href="http://factfinder2.census.gov">http://factfinder2.census.gov</a>; (January 2015).

6 U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S1903; generated using American FactFinder for the Benton, Cedar, Iowa, Jones, and Linn County geographies; <a href="http://factfinder2.census.gov">http://factfinder2.census.gov</a>; (January 2015).

7 U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2301; generated using American FactFinder for the Benton, Cedar, Iowa, Jones, and Linn County geographies; <a href="http://factfinder2.census.gov">http://factfinder2.census.gov</a>; (January 2015).

8 Skills 2014 Report (n.d.): n. pag. Assessment Of Employers' Skill And Employment Needs. Skills 2014 Report; Corridor Alliance and Kirkwood Community College, Spring 2011. Web. <a href="http://www.kirkwood.edu/pdf/uploaded/1148/skills\_2014\_report.pdf">http://www.kirkwood.edu/pdf/uploaded/1148/skills\_2014\_report.pdf</a>. Note: values from this report also include Washington County which is no longer part of the UWECI Service Area

9 U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S1501; generated using American FactFinder for the Benton, Cedar, Iowa, Jones, and Linn County geographies; <a href="http://factfinder2.census.gov">http://factfinder2.census.gov</a>; (January 2015).